

Lesson 1.8 Objective: SWBAT determine and describe transformations of functions.

Kickoff

Identify the transformations that map

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &\rightarrow g(x) \\ f(x) &= x^2 \\ g(x) &= \underline{\square}(x-2)^2 + 4 \end{aligned}$$

*right 2
up 4
Reflection over x-axis*

Homework

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Non Rigid Transformations-

*Change Shape
Or Size of the function*

Vertical Stretch - closer to the y-axis
 $a f(x)$ $a > 1$ 

Vertical Shrink - farther from the y-axis
 $\frac{1}{a} f(x)$ $0 < a < 1$ 

Putting them all together....

function notation

$a f(x \pm h) \pm k$

reflections over x-axis
 Stretch/Shrink
 reflection over horizontal axis
 Vertical Shift
 *Opposite

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***ORDER TO FOLLOW TRANSFORMATIONS**

- 1) horizontal shift
 - *2) Shrink/Stretch
 - *3) reflection
 - 4) vertical shift
- (Think PEMDAS)

Describe the following transformations that map $f(x) \rightarrow g(x)$

$$\begin{aligned} 1) \quad f(x) &= \sqrt{x} \\ g(x) &= \underline{\square}\sqrt{x-1} \end{aligned}$$

- ① Stretch of 3
- ② reflected over x-axis
- ③ down 1

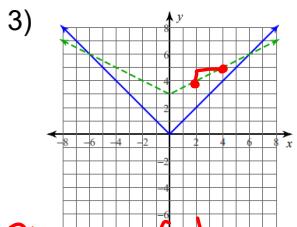
$$\begin{aligned} 2) \quad f(x) &= x^3 \\ g(x) &= \underline{\square}(x+1)^3 \end{aligned}$$

- ① left 1
- ② Stretch 3

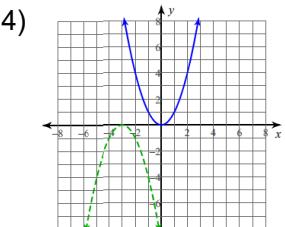
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Describe the transformations from the solid line to the dashed line.



Shrink of $\frac{1}{2}$
UP 3 units



Left 3 units
reflect over x-axis

Write the equation for the following transformations.

5) Rational Function

Left 4 units

Reflection over y-axis

Up 5 units

6) Quadratic Equation

Right 2 units

Shrink of 1/2

Reflection over x-axis

Down 2 units

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{-x+4} + 5$$

$$f(x) = -\frac{1}{2}(x-2)^2 - 2$$

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Worksheet

1-3, 7-8, 11-12, 15

Describe in words each transformation in the correct order.

1) $f(x-1) + 5$

2) $2g(x-1)$

3) $-3g(x) - 7$

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Write each description using function notation.

7) A reflection over the x axis and a shift left 2

8) A vertical shift of $\frac{1}{2}$ and a shift up 7

Write each description using the function given.

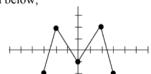
11) A quadratic function with a vertical stretch of 4, a shift up 2 and right 7

12) A cubic function that has a horizontal shift right 3 and then reflects over the x-axis and then shifts down 4 units.

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15) Using the graph of $h(x)$ pictured below,

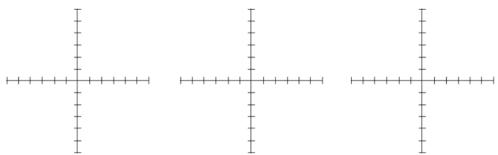


Sketch the following transformations. (If it helps, draw the original function)

$$h(x - 1) + 3$$

$$-h(x + 2) - 3$$

$$-h(x - 3) + 2$$



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