

Lesson 91 Objective: SWBAT find equations of conic sections and identify their key features.

Kickoff

Identify each of the following conic sections:

1) $3x^2 - 5y^2 + 5x - 6y = 0$ 4) $7x^2 + 7y^2 - 5x + 8y = 9$

2) $x^2 - 4x + 4y - 12 = 0$

3) $x^2 + 4y^2 - 7x + 16y - 22 = 0$

hyperbola
parabola
ellipse

Circle

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- 1) Write the equation of a circle given the center and radius.

Center: (-8, 5) Radius: 4

$$(x-h)^2 + (y-k)^2 = r^2$$

$$(x+8)^2 + (y-5)^2 = 16$$

- 2) Write the equation of a parabola in vertex form.

Vertex: (-5, 7) Directrix: $x = 3$

$$(y-7)^2 = \pm 4p(x-h)$$

$$b/D \quad (x-h)^2 = \pm 4p(y-k)$$

$$(y-7)^2 = -32(x+5)$$

$$4(8)$$

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- 3) Find the key features of the ellipse and sketch its graph.
(center, coordinates of vertices, coordinates of foci)

Ellipse
horizontal
 $C(5, -3)$

$a = 4$

$b = 3$

$$\begin{aligned} a^2 &= b^2 + c^2 \\ 16 &= 9 + c^2 \\ 7 &= c^2 \\ \pm\sqrt{7} &= c \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{(x-5)^2}{16} - \frac{(y+3)^2}{9} = 1$$

Vertices
 $(1, -3) (5, 0)$
 $(9, -3) (5, -6)$

Foci
 $(5 \pm \sqrt{7}, -3)$

Graph of the ellipse centered at (5, -3) with vertices at (1, -3) and (9, -3), and foci at $(5 \pm \sqrt{7}, -3)$.

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- 4) Find the key features of the hyperbola and sketch its graph.
(center, vertices, foci)

hyperbola

Vertical
 $C(3, -2)$

$a = 5$

$b = 7$

Vertices

$(3, 3) (3, -7)$

Foci

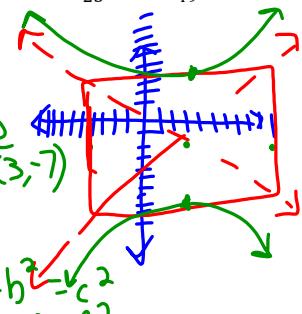
$(3, -2 \pm \sqrt{49})$

$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$

$25 + 49 = c^2$

$\sqrt{74} = c$

$$\frac{(y+2)^2}{25} - \frac{(x-3)^2}{49} = 1$$



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